

`/* C/C++ */`

Using the book's RE notation (a a character, A, B REs, Π a subset of the alphabet Σ , ...), ie:

$\lambda, a, A, AB, A^+, A^k (k > 0), (A|\Pi^*)$

write a regular expression for C/C++ multiline comments that begin with `/*`, end with `*/` and may contain `*`s and `/`s.

Hint: for clarity let $\alpha = *$ so that it may be distinguished from the RE Kleene operator.

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Let $\alpha = *$ $\Pi = \Sigma - \{/, \alpha\}$ (everything but `/` and `*`)

$/\alpha(|\Pi|\alpha^+\Pi)^*\alpha^+ /$

`/* C/C++ */`

Let $\alpha = *$ $\Pi = \Sigma - \{/, \alpha\}$ (everything but / and *)

$/\alpha (/\Pi\alpha^+\Pi) * \alpha^+ /$

Begins with $/*$ $/\alpha$

The middle does not contain $*/$ $(/\Pi\alpha^+\Pi) *$

Ends with $*/$ $\alpha^+ /$

The middle can be thought of as **either**:

- ▶ a sequence of characters not containing a $*/$ **or**
- ▶ a sequence of characters that does not end with $*/$