

/* C/C++ */

Using the book's RE notation (a a character, A, B REs, Π a subset of the alphabet Σ, \dots), ie:

$$\lambda, a, A, AB, A^+, A^k \ (k > 0), (A|\Pi^*)$$

write a regular expression for C/C++ multiline comments that begin with `/*`, end with `*/` and may contain `*`s and `/`s.

Hint: for clarity let $\alpha = *$ so that it may be distinguished from the RE Kleene operator.

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Let $\alpha = *$ $\Pi = \Sigma - \{/, \alpha\}$ (everything but / and *)

$$/\alpha (/|\Pi|\alpha^+\Pi)^* \alpha^+ /$$

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Begins with /* / α

The middle does not contain */ $(/ | \Pi | \alpha^+ \Pi)^*$

Ends with */ $\alpha^+ /$

The middle can be thought of as **either**:

- ▶ a sequence of characters not containing a */ **or**
- ▶ a sequence of characters that does not end with */