Distribute the following questions across the members of your group. You will share your solutions (and most importantly the *method* of your solutions) during the next lecture period. Divide up the questions so that **each** question has at least two solutions from different group members.

1. Implement the DFA optimizing algorithm discussed today in lecture. You may use your favorite programming language,<sup>1</sup> and you will be expected to compare and verify the results of your coding with your other group members.

The input for your program will be the non-empty lines of a regular file (or stdin). Each line has the following whitespace separated token format (leading and trailing whitespace should be ignored):

- 1. A plus or minus symbol: plus means the state is an accepting state, minus means the state is a non-accepting state.
- 2. A non-negative integer written without a positive sign. This first integer on the line is the state ID for the row being read.
- 3. The remainder of the line are the columns of the transition table for this row. Again, all entries are whitespace delimitted; an entry for each column must be either a non-negative state ID or the letter E. An integer is the state ID transitioned to on input of the appropriate character; and E (error) means there is no edge from this state for the appropriate character.

There must be the same number of transition table columns for each row; or the file is considered flawed. The starting state for the DFA must have the ID of zero.

Here is an example of a C/C++ multiline comment DFA over the alphabet  $\{ /, *, a, b, c \}$  (although the number of states cannot be reduced by the *MergeStates* algorithm).





Your program should be able to read a formatted file representing a DFA, and output a file of the DFA after being optimized. You may read and write files in whatever user interface you prefer: command line argument, stdin and stdout pipes, or (???) GUI.

- 2. Take a critical hand in the solution of question 1 by providing (**promptly!**) a set of input files for 3–4 different DFAs with mergable states. These DFAs should **not have dead or unreachable states**, but you should be sure they have at least two "levels" of state merges. Provide the final "optimized" result as well (in a different file).
- 3. Read §3.7–§3.7.3 of text and summarize the practical issues of scanner implementation discussed, along with plausible solutions.
- 4. Read §3.7.4–§3.7.6 of text and summarize the practical issues of scanner implementation discussed, along with plausible solutions. (This question is not a copy and paste error of the previous, the portion of reading is different.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>But it might be wise to make it one suitable for course projects.